



**GAINESVILLE**

# 2021 Annual Action Plan

**August 18, 2021**

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# ANNUAL ACTION PLAN

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For Program Year 2021

## CITY OF GAINESVILLE, GEORGIA

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Community & Economic Development Department

August 18, 2021

Prepared for the City of Gainesville by  
Mosaic Community Planning, LLC



Annual Action Plan  
2021

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# EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

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## AP-05 EXECUTIVE SUMMARY - 24 CFR 91.200(C), 91.220(B)

### 1. Introduction

The City of Gainesville's 2021-2022 Annual Action Plan outlines the City's strategy for the use of Community Development Block Grant (CDBG) funds received from the U.S. Department of Housing and Urban Development (HUD) during the 2021 program year. The Annual Action Plan (AAP) details CDBG projects anticipated to be completed during 2021, along with funding levels, related activities, and anticipated beneficiaries for each. The 2021 program year is the third program year covered under Gainesville's 2019-2023 Five-Year Consolidated Plan, which identified priorities for and provided guidance on investment of HUD funds over a five-year period. During 2021, Gainesville will work toward addressing priorities related to housing affordability, infrastructure and public facility improvements, neighborhood revitalization, fair housing, and program administration.

### 2. Summarize the objectives and outcomes identified in the Plan

Priority needs for the 2019 through 2023 planning period were developed based on citizen participation and stakeholder consultation, and analysis of the city's top housing, homeless, special needs populations, and non-housing community development needs. These priorities include:

#### *Housing Affordability*

- Support the development of affordable rental and owned housing, including projects located near employment and transportation.
- Expand the useful life of existing affordable housing through rehabilitation, repair, or weatherization programs.
- Provide homeownership opportunities for households through downpayment or closing cost assistance.

#### *Infrastructure and Public Facility Improvements*

- Provide safe neighborhoods, public facilities, recreational and cultural opportunities which meet both safety and health regulations for citizens of all ages and socioeconomic backgrounds.
- Improve public infrastructure, increase public safety, residential desirability and quality of life in low- and moderate-income neighborhoods.
- Assist community service organizations in improving their physical structures to ensure they are sufficient in size, accessible, safe and meet the organization's service goals.
- Infrastructure improvements including but not limited to sidewalks, roadway, park, and water and sewer replacement or expansion.

#### *Neighborhood Revitalization*

- Non-housing community development activities that eliminate blight, including code enforcement, demolition, acquisition, and redevelopment.

- Through property acquisition, increase greenspace, improve housing affordability, or encourage economic development.

#### *Economic Development*

- Support business development to create new employment opportunities for low- and moderate-income workers.
- Provide job training assistance to help residents access employment opportunities.

#### *Public Services*

- Fund community services such as youth-focused activities, programming for seniors, services for people experiencing homelessness, employment training, housing counseling, transportation assistance, fair housing education and enforcement, legal services, and others.

#### *Fair Housing Activities*

- Either in-house or through an award to a local organization, provide fair housing education activities to residents, housing providers, and local agencies in English and Spanish.

#### *Program Administration*

- Funding for performance of administrative, implementation, and planning requirements of the CDBG program.

### **3. Evaluation of past performance**

Each year, the City of Gainesville reports its progress in meeting its five-year and annual goals by preparing a Consolidated Annual Performance Evaluation Report (CAPER). The CAPER is submitted to HUD within 90 days of the start of a new program year. Copies of recent CAPERs are available for review at Gainesville's Community and Economic Development Department or online at: <https://www.gainesville.org/174/Housing-Division>.

### **4. Summary of Citizen Participation Process and consultation process**

The City of Gainesville conducts a variety of public outreach to garner input from city staff, government agencies, nonprofit agencies, affordable housing developers, local service providers, and Gainesville residents in planning its CDBG program. While the City was unable to hold in-person public meetings during the preparation of this Annual Action Plan due to COVID-19 and related social distancing requirements, the City held a virtual public hearing session and a socially-distanced in-person drop-in day to gather input from interested stakeholders. This input is summarized in the Participation section of this document. Public comments on the draft Annual Action Plan were received throughout a 30-day public comment period from Saturday, March 20 to Monday, April 19, 2021.

In developing the 2019-2023 Consolidated Plan under which this Annual Action Plan falls, the City held public meetings, conducted focus groups with local agencies or committees, interviewed key stakeholders, and conducted a public survey regarding community development and housing priorities. During that process, a total of 50 people attended a community meeting or focus group, 38 people completed the survey, and 25 people participated in an interview.



## **5. Summary of public comments**

Comments received through the public hearings and public comment period are summarized in the Participation section of this Plan and incorporated in individual sections as relevant.

## **6. Summary of comments or views not accepted and the reasons for not accepting them**

The City took all comments into consideration in preparing this Annual Action Plan. The City reviewed all comments for common and recurring themes to help establish goals and priorities.

## **7. Summary**

During the 2021-2022 program year, the City of Gainesville will use CDBG funds to address priorities identified in its 2019-2023 Five-Year Consolidated Plan. Specifically, Gainesville will fund public facility and infrastructure improvements, including improvements to support affordable housing development, downpayment assistance for first time homebuyers, housing rehabilitation/emergency repair, demolition and acquisition, and program administration.

# THE PROCESS

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## PR-05 LEAD & RESPONSIBLE AGENCIES – 91.200(B)

### 1. Agency/entity responsible for preparing/administering the Consolidated Plan

TABLE 1- RESPONSIBLE AGENCIES

Agency Role	Name	Department/Agency
Lead Agency	Gainesville	
CDBG Administrator	Gainesville	Community & Economic Development / Housing & Special Projects Division

#### Narrative (optional)

The City of Gainesville Community & Economic Development Department’s Housing & Special Projects Division is responsible for administering the City’s Community Development Block Grant Program. Among other City responsibilities, the Division coordinates the planning process, works with other city agencies and nonprofit partners on planning and implementation, and reports on performance to the City Council, city residents, and HUD.

#### Consolidated Plan Public Contact Information

The primary contact for Gainesville’s CDBG Program and the consolidated planning process is:

Jessica Tullar, AICP  
Housing & Special Projects Manager  
Gainesville Community & Economic Development Department  
PO Box 2496  
Gainesville, Georgia 30503  
770-531-6570  
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## AP-10 CONSULTATION – 91.100, 91.200(B), 91.215(L)

### 1. Introduction

The City of Gainesville conducts a variety of public outreach to garner input from city staff, government agencies, nonprofit agencies, affordable housing developers, local service providers, and Gainesville residents in planning its CDBG program. While the City was unable to hold in-person public meetings during the preparation of this Annual Action Plan due to COVID-19 and related social distancing requirements, the City held a virtual engagement session and a socially-distanced in-person drop-in day to gather input from interested stakeholders.

In developing the 2019-2023 Consolidated Plan under which this Annual Action Plan falls, the City held public meetings, conducted focus groups with local agencies or committees, interviewed key stakeholders, and conducted a public survey regarding community development and housing priorities. During that process, a total of 50 people attended a community meeting or focus group, 38 people completed the survey, and 25 people participated in an interview.

#### **Provide a concise summary of the jurisdiction’s activities to enhance coordination between public and assisted housing providers and private and governmental health, mental health and service agencies (91.215(l))**

The City of Gainesville works closely with public and private sector providers to ensure delivery of services to residents and to promote interagency communication and planning. The City has representatives on many non-profit agency boards and/or advisory committees. The Community & Economic Development Department works with various housing, health, mental health, and service agencies to gather data and identify gaps in services.

In developing this Annual Action Plan, the City strove to include input from housing providers and health, mental health, and other service agencies. During the public comment period, stakeholders are invited to participate in a virtual meeting or the in-person drop-in event, or otherwise provide input to City of Gainesville staff. Stakeholders included city elected officials and staff, housing authority staff, housing developers, nonprofit organizations, homeless housing and service providers, mental health service providers, agencies serving people with disabilities, senior services, and others. This Annual Action Plan and the associated Consolidated Plan are designed to promote enhanced coordination amongst local housing and service organizations over the five-year planning period.

#### **Describe coordination with the Continuum of Care and efforts to address the needs of homeless persons (particularly chronically homeless individuals and families, families with children, veterans, and unaccompanied youth) and persons at risk of homelessness.**

Gainesville and Hall County fall within the Georgia Balance of State Continuum of Care (BoS CoC). The Georgia Department of Community Affairs (DCA) staffs the CoC and allocates Emergency Shelter Grant (ESG) funds across 152 counties statewide to assist with emergency shelter, transitional housing, and homelessness prevention, outreach, and supportive services. The City of Gainesville supports local groups

that apply for funding through DCA to coordinate housing and services for its residents experiencing or at risk of homelessness.

**Describe consultation with the Continuum(s) of Care that serves the jurisdiction's area in determining how to allocate ESG funds, develop performance standards for and evaluate outcomes of projects and activities assisted by ESG funds, and develop funding, policies and procedures for the operation and administration of HMIS**

Gainesville and Hall County are parts of the Georgia Balance of State Continuum of Care (BoS CoC), which covers 152 Georgia counties and is staffed by the Georgia Department of Community Affairs. DCA administers ESG funding statewide, and the City of Gainesville provides input regarding local homeless needs and risk of homelessness as requested to assist in determining how to allocate ESG funds, develop performance standards, and evaluate outcomes.

Under CoC guidance, homeless housing and service providers in Hall County are implementing a coordinated entry system that matches households with the most appropriate housing and service intervention based on their needs, with the goals of prioritizing resources and preventing or reducing the time of homelessness. Implementation sites use HMIS to record assessments, manage priorities, track referrals, and enter data.

**2. Describe Agencies, groups, organizations and others who participated in the process and describe the jurisdiction’s consultations with housing, social service agencies and other entities**

Agencies, groups, organizations, and others who participated in the 2021 Annual Action Plan planning process are shown in the table below.

**TABLE 2 – AGENCIES, GROUPS, ORGANIZATIONS WHO PARTICIPATED**

Agency/Group/Organization Name	Type	Section of Plan Addressed	Consultation Method
1 Family Promise of Hall County	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Services- homeless</li> <li>• Services- children</li> <li>• Services- employment</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Housing need assessment</li> <li>• Homeless needs – chronically homeless, families with children, veterans, unaccompanied youth</li> <li>• Homelessness strategy</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Public comment period</li> </ul>
2 Georgia Initiative for Community Housing	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Housing</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Housing need assessment</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Virtual public hearing</li> </ul>
3 J’s Place	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Services- substance use disorder</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Non-housing community development strategy</li> <li>• Homelessness strategy</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Virtual public hearing</li> </ul>
4 Wisdom Keepers	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Civic leaders</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Housing need assessment</li> <li>• Non-housing community development strategy</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Virtual public hearing</li> </ul>

**Identify any Agency Types not consulted and provide rationale for not consulting**

Efforts were made to consult as broad a group of community stakeholders as possible. No agency types were excluded from participation.

**Other local/regional/state/federal planning efforts considered when preparing the Plan**

**TABLE 3 – OTHER LOCAL / REGIONAL / FEDERAL PLANNING EFFORTS**

Name of Plan	Lead Organization	How do the goals of your Strategic Plan overlap with the goals of each plan?
Continuum of Care	Georgia Department of Community Affairs	The DCA provides homeless McKinney Vento Act funds to agencies in Gainesville through the Balance of State Continuum of Care. These funds assist with emergency shelter, transitional housing, homelessness prevention, and outreach and supportive services. Point in time homeless counts prepared by the Continuum of Care are reported in the Needs Assessment.
2040 Comprehensive Plan	City of Gainesville	Goals identified in the Community Work Program that overlap with those on the Strategic Plan include development of infill housing, blight reduction, sidewalk improvements, extension of infrastructure, public facility improvements, and economic development/commercial revitalization.
2017-2022 Comprehensive Economic Development Strategy (CEDS) & Regional Plan	Georgia Mountains Regional Commission	City of Gainesville priorities in the CEDS include airport renovation, continuation of the Midtown Greenway, stormwater planning, and a wireless hot zone project. Infrastructure development, possibly to include things such as stormwater and greenway planning, is reflected in the Strategic Plan.
2015 Downtown Gainesville Renaissance Strategic Vision & Plan	Carl Vinson Institute, University of Georgia	Action items overlap with the Strategic Plan relative to pedestrian and bicycle access, safety, and security; transit; and parks/community space.
Westside TAD Redevelopment Plan, 2018	City of Gainesville	Potential benefits of the TAD that are relevant to Strategic Plan goals include infrastructure improvements, redevelopment of vacant/ blighted properties, and economic development.
Midtown Gainesville Redevelopment Plan & Tax Allocation District, 2010	City of Gainesville, Hall County Commission, Gainesville City Schools	Goals that overlap with the Strategic Plan include economic development, blight removal, and new residential development.
Bradford-Ridgewood NPU Vision, Goals & Objectives Statement, 2010	City of Gainesville	Goals that overlap with the Strategic Plan include pedestrian safety, property maintenance, and housing rehabilitation and new development.
Fair Street Area NPU Vision, Goals & Objectives Statement, 2008	City of Gainesville	Goals that overlap with the Strategic Plan include pedestrian safety, sidewalk improvements/expansion, code enforcement, property maintenance, and addition of parks/greenspace.
Community Game Plan	United Way of Hall County	Goals that overlap with the Strategic Plan include adequate affordable housing, supportive housing/ services, emergency and transitional housing, improved connectivity, financial literacy, employment assistance, and healthy food access.

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## **AP-12 PARTICIPATION – 91.105, 91.200(C)**

### **1. Summary of citizen participation process/Efforts made to broaden citizen participation**

#### **Summarize citizen participation process and how it impacted goal-setting**

The City of Gainesville held a 30-day public comment period to receive comments on the draft 2021-2022 Annual Action Plan from Saturday, March 20 to Monday, April 19, 2021. During this time, copies of the draft report were available for public inspection, and residents and stakeholders could provide written comments to the Community & Economic Development Department. Gainesville staff also conducted a virtual public hearing session and a day-long open-house to present the plan and gather feedback. Following the public comment period, the 2021-2022 Annual Action Plan will be presented to the Gainesville City Council for approval.

This Annual Action Plan builds on the 2019-2023 Consolidated Plan, during which residents could participate in one of three public meetings and/or take a community-wide survey. During that process, a total of 50 people attended a community meeting or focus group and 38 people completed the survey.

## Citizen Participation Outreach

TABLE 4- CITIZEN PARTICIPATION OUTREACH

Sort Order	Mode of Outreach	Target of Outreach	Summary of response/ attendance	Summary of comments received	Comments not accepted and reasons
1	Display Ad in The Gainesville Times newspaper (English and Spanish)	Residents, including minority residents, people with limited English proficiency, people with disabilities, and assisted housing residents; Housing and service providers; Community development practitioners	N/A	N/A	N/A
2	City webpage and social media	Residents, including minority residents, people with limited English proficiency, people with disabilities, and assisted housing residents; Housing and service providers; Community development practitioners	Facebook post: 484 reach, 21 post clicks and 7 reactions, comments, or shares Newsflash: 89 unique views	N/A	N/A
3	Public comment period	Residents, including minority residents, people with limited English proficiency, people with disabilities, and assisted housing residents; Housing and service providers; Community development practitioners	1 comment	Comment: Would it be possible for the City to fund a sewer extension project? City's Response: The project falls outside of Gainesville's city limits, so the City would not participate.	None
4	Open house and virtual public hearings	Residents, including minority residents, people with limited English proficiency, people with disabilities, and assisted housing residents; Housing and service providers; Community development practitioners	2 attendees	None	None



# EXPECTED RESOURCES

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## AP-15 EXPECTED RESOURCES – 91.220(C)(1,2)

### Introduction

Due to its size, the City of Gainesville only qualifies for a formula grant under HUD’s CDBG program. The table below shows the City’s CDBG allocation for the 2021-2022 program year of \$496,323, along with an estimate of anticipated grant funding for the remaining two years covered by the 2019-2023 Consolidated Plan. This estimate assumes that funding over those two years will average to be about the same as the City’s 2020 allocation of \$480,551.

Gainesville residents are also eligible for housing assistance through the Section 8 Housing Choice Voucher program and Continuum of Care programs operated by the Georgia Department of Community Affairs. However, the City of Gainesville does not receive direct allocations under either program.

All federal funds will be used in a manner that supports decent affordable housing, a suitable living environment, and expanded economic opportunities to principally benefit low- and moderate-income Gainesville residents.

## Anticipated Resources

TABLE 5- EXPECTED RESOURCES- PRIORITY TABLE

Program	Source of Funds	Uses of Funds	Expected Amount Available Year 1				Expected Amount Available Remainder of ConPlan \$	Narrative Description
			Annual Allocation: \$	Program Income: \$	Prior Year Resources: \$	Total: \$		
CDBG	Federal	Acquisition Admin and Planning Economic Development Housing Public Improvements Public Services	\$496,323	\$0	\$0	\$496,323	\$961,102	CDBG funds will be used to carry out activities related to acquisition, administration and planning, housing, economic development, public facility improvements, and public services.

**Explain how federal funds will leverage those additional resources (private, state and local funds), including a description of how matching requirements will be satisfied**

While CDBG funds do not require a match, the City anticipates leveraging local, state, federal, and private funds as they address the priorities and goals outlined in the Consolidated Plan. The City will leverage local funds (i.e., City general funds) to complete public improvements and code enforcement activities in neighborhoods and business districts with low- and moderate-income households. Private funds, state funds, and other federal funds will be leveraged for housing rehabilitation and new construction projects. Additionally, the Gainesville Nonprofit Development Foundation (GNPDF) has been a vital part of revitalizing the city for almost 50 years and provides annual financial support to enhance opportunities provided by the CDBG program.

**If appropriate, describe publicly owned land or property located within the jurisdiction that may be used to address the needs identified in the plan.**

CDBG funding will be used to develop and improve public facilities for the benefit of low- and moderate-income residents using existing publicly owned land. For CDBG funds used to acquire private land for public purpose, the City will follow CDBG acquisition requirements and procedures.

# ANNUAL GOALS AND OBJECTIVES

## AP-20 ANNUAL GOALS AND OBJECTIVES

### Goals Summary Information

TABLE 6- GOALS SUMMARY INFORMATION

Sort Order	Goal Name	Start Year	End Year	Category	Geographic Area	Needs Addressed	Funding	Goal Outcome Indicator
1	Expanded Affordable Housing Supply	2019	2023	Affordable Housing Public Housing Non-Housing Community Development	Citywide	Housing Affordability Infrastructure and Public Facility Improvements	CDBG: \$75,000	Public facility or infrastructure activity: 180 LMI households benefitted
2	Homeowner Housing Rehabilitation	2019	2023	Affordable Housing Non-Homeless Special Needs	Citywide	Housing Affordability	CDBG: \$50,000	Homeowner housing rehabilitated: 3
3	Homebuyer Assistance	2019	2023	Affordable Housing	Citywide	Housing Affordability	CDBG: \$16,292	Direct financial assistance to homebuyers: 2 households assisted
4	Improved Public Facilities and Infrastructure	2019	2023	Non-Housing Community Development	Citywide	Infrastructure and Public Facility Improvements Neighborhood Revitalization	CDBG: \$105,767	Public facility or infrastructure activities for low/moderate income housing benefit: 4 households assisted
5	Demolition and Acquisition	2019	2023	Affordable Housing Non-Housing Community Development	Citywide	Housing Affordability Neighborhood Revitalization Economic Development	CDBG: \$150,000	Buildings demolished: 1 building
6	General Program Administration	2019	2023	Non-Housing Community Development	Citywide	Program Administration Fair Housing	CDBG: \$99,264	Other

## Goal Descriptions

TABLE 7- GOAL DESCRIPTIONS

1	<b>Goal name</b>	Expanded Affordable Housing Supply
	<b>Goal description</b>	Site improvements, public infrastructure, public facilities, or other eligible activities for the support of affordable housing development or re-construction
2	<b>Goal name</b>	Homeowner Housing Rehabilitation
	<b>Goal description</b>	Housing rehabilitation and emergency repair for income-eligible homeowners
3	<b>Goal name</b>	Homebuyer Assistance
	<b>Goal description</b>	Provide downpayment, closing cost, or other eligible assistance to income-eligible homebuyers
4	<b>Goal name</b>	Improved Public Facilities and Infrastructure
	<b>Goal description</b>	Improve public facilities and infrastructure in low- and moderate-income neighborhoods; Potential improvements may include, but are not limited to, parks and open space, community centers, sidewalk construction or improvement, ADA improvements, pedestrian safety devices and lighting, and bus shelters/seating
5	<b>Goal name</b>	Demolition and Acquisition
	<b>Goal description</b>	Demolition and/or acquisition of dilapidated buildings and land to create greenspace, improve housing affordability, or promote economic development
6	<b>Goal name</b>	General Program Administration
	<b>Goal description</b>	Staff salary, planning, and administrative service delivery costs for implementing the Community Development Block Grant programs

# PROJECTS

## AP-35 PROJECTS – 91.220(D)

### Introduction

Projects planned for the 2021-2022 program year are identified in the table below, with additional detail provided in AP-38. Over the next year, the City of Gainesville anticipates assisting low- and moderate-income homeowners with home rehabilitation/emergency repair and downpayment assistance. The City also will use CDBG funds for demolition and acquisition, public facilities and improvements, and construction of public infrastructure to support affordable housing development. Using program administration funds, the City will provide fair housing education to its residents.

### Projects

TABLE 8- PROJECT INFORMATION

#	Project Name
1	Tower Heights Infrastructure and Site Development
2	Midtown Public Facilities and Infrastructure Improvements
3	Demolition and Acquisition
4	Housing Rehabilitation and Emergency Repairs
5	Housing Rehabilitation and Emergency Repairs Administration
6	Homeownership Assistance
7	General Program Administration

### Describe the reasons for allocation priorities and any obstacles to addressing underserved needs

The City’s allocation priorities reflect its focus on a number of high priority needs identified through data analysis, community member input, consultation with City staff and other public agencies, and reviews of relevant recently-completed plans and studies, such as Gainesville’s 2040 Comprehensive Plan. A key priority that emerged from the Consolidated Planning process was the need for more affordable housing for renters and owners and a need for housing rehabilitation. To meet this underserved need, the City will provide infrastructure improvements to support development of new affordable housing construction. The City also will provide funds for downpayment assistance and to homeowners for housing rehabilitation and repair.

The City does not anticipate any obstacles to completing the projects it has identified for the 2021-2022 program year.

## AP-38 PROJECT SUMMARY

### Project Summary Information

TABLE 9 – PROJECT INFORMATION

1	<b>Project Name</b>	Tower Heights Infrastructure and Site Development
	<b>Target Area</b>	Citywide
	<b>Goals Supported</b>	Expanded Affordable Housing Supply
	<b>Needs Addressed</b>	Housing Affordability, Infrastructure and Public Facility Improvements
	<b>Funding</b>	CDBG: \$75,000
	<b>Description</b>	Infrastructure improvements and site development work to support redevelopment of the Tower Heights Apartments by the Gainesville Housing Authority and Walton Communities
	<b>Target Date</b>	06/30/2022
	<b>Estimate the number and type of persons that will benefit from the proposed activity</b>	180 LMI households benefitted
	<b>Location Description</b>	Westside Redevelopment Area (Tower Heights Road and Jones Street)
	<b>Planned Activities</b>	Infrastructure improvements and site development work (i.e., grading, streetscape, pedestrian facilities)
2	<b>Project Name</b>	Public Facilities and Infrastructure Improvements
	<b>Target Area</b>	Midtown
	<b>Goals Supported</b>	Improved Public Facilities and Infrastructure
	<b>Needs Addressed</b>	Infrastructure and Public Facility Improvements, Neighborhood Revitalization

	<b>Funding</b>	CDBG: \$105,767
	<b>Description</b>	<p>Facility and infrastructure improvement projects such as, but not limited to:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Acquisition, construction, or rehabilitation of parking lots and parking garages.</li> <li>• Installation or repair of streets, street drains, storm drains, curbs and gutters, tunnels, bridges, and traffic lights/signs.</li> <li>• Improvements to sidewalks that include the installation of trash receptacles, lighting, benches, and trees. Activities limited to tree planting (sometimes referred to as neighborhood beautification).</li> <li>• Installation or replacement of water lines, sanitary sewers, storm sewers, and fire hydrants.</li> <li>• Site work/development, drainage Improvements and the installation of water lines, sanitary sewer and storm sewers associated with developing affordable housing.</li> </ul>
	<b>Target Date</b>	06/30/2023
	<b>Estimate the number and type of persons that will benefit from the proposed activity</b>	4 LMI households assisted from public facility or infrastructure activity
	<b>Location Description</b>	Locations to be determined during program year
	<b>Planned Activities</b>	Various infrastructure and public facility improvement activities
<b>3</b>	<b>Project Name</b>	Demolition and Acquisition
	<b>Target Area</b>	Citywide
	<b>Goals Supported</b>	Demolition and Acquisition
	<b>Needs Addressed</b>	Housing Affordability, Neighborhood Revitalization
	<b>Funding</b>	\$150,000
	<b>Description</b>	Acquire unkempt/abandoned vacant properties; acquire blighted or foreclosed properties with dilapidated structures and demolish dilapidated structures
	<b>Target Date</b>	06/30/2022



	<b>Estimate the number and type of persons that will benefit from the proposed activity</b>	1 building demolished
	<b>Location Description</b>	Citywide in income-eligible census tracts
	<b>Planned Activities</b>	Property acquisition and demolition of dilapidated structures
<b>4</b>	<b>Project Name</b>	Housing Rehabilitation and Emergency Repairs
	<b>Target Area</b>	Citywide
	<b>Goals Supported</b>	Homeowner Housing Rehabilitation
	<b>Needs Addressed</b>	Housing Affordability
	<b>Funding</b>	CDBG: \$30,000
	<b>Description</b>	Housing rehabilitation and emergency repair funding of up to \$10,000 for income-eligible homeowners
	<b>Target Date</b>	06/30/2022
	<b>Estimate the number and type of persons that will benefit from the proposed activity</b>	3 low- and moderate-income homeowners
	<b>Location Description</b>	Citywide
	<b>Planned Activities</b>	Housing rehabilitation and emergency repair funding of up to \$10,000 for income-eligible homeowners
<b>5</b>	<b>Project Name</b>	Housing Rehabilitation and Emergency Repairs Administration
	<b>Target Area</b>	Citywide
	<b>Goals Supported</b>	Homeowner Housing Rehabilitation
	<b>Needs Addressed</b>	Housing Affordability
	<b>Funding</b>	CDBG: \$20,000

	<b>Description</b>	CDBG funding will be used to cover implementation/administrative costs associated with the Housing Rehab and Emergency Repair program.
	<b>Target Date</b>	06/30/2022
	<b>Estimate the number and type of persons that will benefit from the proposed activity</b>	3 low- and moderate-income homeowners
	<b>Location Description</b>	Citywide
	<b>Planned Activities</b>	Administration of the Housing Rehab and Emergency Repair program
<b>6</b>	<b>Project Name</b>	Homeownership Assistance
	<b>Target Area</b>	Citywide
	<b>Goals Supported</b>	Homebuyer Assistance
	<b>Needs Addressed</b>	Housing Affordability
	<b>Funding</b>	CDBG: \$16,292
	<b>Description</b>	Financial assistance to low- and moderate-income, first-time homebuyers to assist them with the purchase of a home. Eligible uses of these funds include: up to 50% of down payment, reasonable closing costs, and premium for mortgage insurance required up-front.
	<b>Target Date</b>	06/30/2022
	<b>Estimate the number and type of persons that will benefit from the proposed activity</b>	Up to 2 households assisted with direct financial assistance
	<b>Location Description</b>	Location to be determined during program year
	<b>Planned Activities</b>	First-time homebuyer assistance with downpayment, closing cost and/or up-front mortgage insurance premium
<b>7</b>	<b>Project Name</b>	General Program Administration
	<b>Target Area</b>	Citywide
	<b>Goals Supported</b>	General Program Administration

<b>Needs Addressed</b>	Fair Housing Activities Program Administration
<b>Funding</b>	CDBG: \$99,264
<b>Description</b>	Staff salary, planning, and administrative service delivery costs for implementing the Community Development Block Grant program.
<b>Target Date</b>	06/30/2022
<b>Estimate the number and type of persons that will benefit from the proposed activity</b>	Not applicable
<b>Location Description</b>	Citywide
<b>Planned Activities</b>	Staff salary, planning, and administrative service delivery costs for implementing the Community Development Block Grant program. Provide fair housing education to Gainesville residents.
<b>CDBG Total</b>	<b>\$496,323</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>\$496,323</b>

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## AP-50 GEOGRAPHIC DISTRIBUTION – 91.220(F)

### Description of the geographic areas of the entitlement (including areas of low-income and minority concentration) where assistance will be directed

HUD identifies CDBG-eligible block groups where there are concentrations of low- and moderate-income families. In this case, HUD defines a concentration as a block group where low- and moderate-income households make up more than 51% of total households in the block group. As of the 2020 program year, there are 16 such block groups in Gainesville. Notably, 15 of these block groups are located in census tracts that have high rates of housing need (40% or more of households with a cost burden) and/or populations that are majority people of color.

Six of these census tracts (tracts 10.02, 10.03, 11.01, 11.02, 12.01, and 14.03) are contiguous tracts all located south of E.E. Butler Parkway extending roughly from Athens Highway on the east to Dawsonville Highway, McEver Road, and Lake Lanier on the west. These tracts cover the Downtown, Midtown, and Westside neighborhoods. Note that the area that includes the airport, Elachee Nature Preserve, and Chicopee Woods golf course is not included. In all of these tracts, the largest share of the population is Latino, ranging from 42 to 88%.

The remaining two tracts where people of color comprise more than 50% of the population are immediately north of downtown and E.E. Butler Parkway, and include the Fair Street Area NPU and neighborhoods to its east (Tracts 7.01 and 8). In each of these tracts, Latinos and African Americans each make up considerable shares of the population (between 33 and 41%). White residents make up 20-30% of people in these tracts.

### Geographic Distribution

TABLE 10- GEOGRAPHIC DISTRIBUTION

Target Area	Percent of Funds
Midtown-Greenway	20%
Citywide	80%

### Rationale for the priorities for allocating investments geographically

The City will focus its funding in neighborhoods that have concentrations of low- and moderate-income households and substantial needs related to housing quality and affordability, public facilities and infrastructure, and economic development. While specific target areas are listed in Gainesville's 2019-2023 Consolidated Plan, individual low- and moderate-income persons residing anywhere in the City may be eligible beneficiaries of CDBG funds. CDBG funding may also be spent in eligible block groups / census tracts where at least 51% of households have low- or moderate-incomes (i.e., incomes under 80% of the area median, adjusted for household size).

# AFFORDABLE HOUSING

## AP-55 AFFORDABLE HOUSING – 91.220(G)

### Introduction

Over the 2021-2022 program year, the City of Gainesville estimates that it will assist 3 non-homeless low- and moderate-income homeowner households with the rehabilitation of existing residential units and up to 2 households with downpayment assistance. The City will also make infrastructure improvements to support the construction of 148 new and 32 replacement affordable rental units, completed over multiple phases, with about 90 units in the first phase. The City will construct public infrastructure to support expanding affordable and assist 4 low- to moderate-income households.

TABLE 11- ONE YEAR GOALS FOR AFFORDABLE HOUSING BY SUPPORT REQUIREMENT

One Year Goals for the Number of Households to be Supported	
Homeless	0
Non-Homeless	99
Special-Needs	0
<b>Total</b>	<b>99</b>

TABLE 12- ONE YEAR GOALS FOR AFFORDABLE HOUSING BY SUPPORT TYPE

One Year Goals for the Number of Households Supported Through	
Rental Assistance	0
Production of New Units	94
Rehab of Existing Units	3
Acquisition of Existing Units	2
<b>Total</b>	<b>99</b>

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## **AP-60 PUBLIC HOUSING – 91.220(H)**

### **Introduction**

Public housing in the city of Gainesville is managed by the Gainesville Housing Authority (GHA). The quasi governmental authority is governed by its board of commissioners which are appointed by the City. According to HUD's PIC (the HUD Office of Public & Indian Housing Information Center) data, there are 468 public housing units and no housing choice vouchers in Gainesville. The GHA receives federal funds to modernize and repair those units. The City of Gainesville Community Development Department works closely with the GHA to offer financial literacy classes to public housing residents and other citizens. Efforts also have been made to identify residents that may be ready for homeownership and direct them toward those opportunities. Grant funds from the City of Gainesville downpayment assistance program are available to assist residents with purchasing a new home. Such actions will help housing authority residents become more independent and make units available for families with affordable housing needs.

The GHA is independent of the City of Gainesville and the City does not manage or oversee GHA funds.

### **Actions planned during the next year to address the needs to public housing**

The GHA is applying to HUD for the ability to convert its remaining public housing units under the Rental Assistance Demonstration (RAD) program. If approved, this would give the GHA opportunities to leverage its real estate assets to replace and/or rehabilitate these units. The GHA also will continue to work with Walton Communities, its LIHTC development partner, to redevelop Tower Heights into Walton Harbor as a LIHTC project.

### **Actions to encourage public housing residents to become more involved in management and participate in homeownership**

The GHA receives a Resident Opportunity and Supportive Services Program (ROSS) grant that supports GHA's residents by linking them with valuable community resources to obtain economic self-sufficiency, independence, improved quality of life, and in some cases, help maintaining stable housing as residents age.

### **If the PHA is designated as troubled, describe the manner in which financial assistance will be provided or other assistance**

The GHA is rated a "Standard Performer" and is not designated as troubled.

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## **AP-65 HOMELESS AND OTHER SPECIAL NEEDS ACTIVITIES – 91.220(I)**

### **Introduction**

The City of Gainesville is covered by the Balance of State Continuum of Care, a network of homeless service providers covering all but the most populous Georgia counties and coordinated by Georgia DCA. The state conducts a biennial homeless count and the most recent data released as of the date this plan was drafted was from January 2019. On the night of the count, there were a total of 149 homeless persons enumerated in Hall County, including 92 residing in shelters and 57 unsheltered.

### **Describe the jurisdictions one-year goals and actions for reducing and ending homelessness including**

#### **Reaching out to homeless persons (especially unsheltered persons) and assessing their individual needs**

The primary source of funding for homelessness programs and services in the Gainesville community comes from DCA through the Balance of State Continuum of Care. The local organizations receiving funding from this stream will continue to be engaged in the work of outreach to homeless persons in order to assess individual needs and share information about available resources.

#### **Addressing the emergency shelter and transitional housing needs of homeless persons**

Several local organizations address the emergency and transitional housing needs of homeless persons. In addition, emergency and transitional housing needs may be addressed through grant funding opportunities, such as the competitive Continuum of Care process, or through other state or local funding streams.

#### **Helping homeless persons (especially chronically homeless individuals and families, families with children, veterans and their families, and unaccompanied youth) make the transition to permanent housing and independent living, including shortening the period of time that individuals and families experience homelessness, facilitating access for homeless individuals and families to affordable housing units, and preventing individuals and families who were recently homeless from becoming homeless again**

Stakeholder input suggests that one reason households in transitional housing are slow to transition out is because there are so few decent affordable options available in the private rental market. Increasing support and case management funding associated with shelter and transitional housing programs may help, but adding new units to the overall affordable housing stock may help as well.

The City of Gainesville is not a direct recipient of the Emergency Solutions Grant (ESG) which could assist with housing the homeless and provide services to prevent homelessness, rehouse or otherwise permanently house the homeless. ESG funding is made available through a competitive process through the Department of Community Affairs.

**Helping low-income individuals and families avoid becoming homeless, especially extremely low-income individuals and families and those who are: being discharged from publicly funded institutions and systems of care (such as health care facilities, mental health facilities, foster care and other youth facilities, and corrections programs and institutions); or, receiving assistance from public or private agencies that address housing, health, social services, employment, education, or youth needs.**

Service providers in the city, along with housing providers, work together to prevent homelessness in those populations which are vulnerable or at risk of homelessness. These groups include extremely low-income individuals and families, people discharged from institutions, and those receiving assistance from agencies addressing a variety of needs, such as housing, health, social services, employment, education or youth needs.

This plan identifies a need for additional affordable housing in Gainesville. The City and the Gainesville Housing Authority will continue to work toward the goal of creating additional affordable housing options, which will provide additional housing options for all people exiting an institutional setting and who may otherwise become homeless. The existing nonprofit organizations that serve the homeless population will also continue planning and coordinating procedures to ensure people are not discharged from hospitals or jails into homelessness. Various other homeless prevention efforts will be initiated and maintained by the local organizations participating in the Continuum of Care.

### **Discussion**

Local homeless service providers generally agree that the point-in-time count underestimates the true number of homeless people in the community, yet no more reliable source of data is available. Compared with what is likely a low-end estimate of 149 homeless people in Hall County, the 87 available emergency or transitional housing beds indicate a shortage of at least 36 beds within the community.



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## AP-75 BARRIERS TO AFFORDABLE HOUSING – 91.220(J)

### Introduction:

Market data and stakeholder input both suggest a tight housing market in Gainesville, with low vacancy rates and increasing housing costs. While the market depends largely on the private sector to provide housing, there are roles the City and others can play through policy and regulation that may encourage greater private investment in new housing development in Gainesville.

Several aspects of the City's zoning code could potentially have a negative effect on housing development. For example, the City may want to consider adopting means to allow more flexibility in density and affordable housing development by carving out additional residential zoning districts or subdistricts that allow for a greater mix of housing types, lower minimum lot sizes, and higher multifamily density, and other alternatives such as relaxing the infill residential development standards, providing for cluster developments, density blending, and transfer of development rights in appropriate locations. Permitting or incentivizing conversion of single-family dwellings in high opportunity intown neighborhoods to two-family, 3-family, or multifamily dwellings on large lots also is a strategic way to address the need for more density and infill development in established neighborhoods.

Moreover, the City's land use regulations could go beyond just meeting the minimum FHA standards and affirmatively further and incentivize the development of affordable housing with inclusionary zoning policies. Gainesville has not adopted specific development incentives like density bonuses, reduced parking, or design waivers, reduced or waiver of development impact fees, administrative variances, or expedited permitting for the development of affordable or low-income housing or housing for protected classes.

Taken together, these zoning tools could potentially allow for more supply of housing, which helps put downward pressure on rental and sale prices, so that moderate and low-income families have access to those neighborhoods and all the congruent benefits that come with higher opportunity areas such as access to jobs, better schools, access to transportation, and access to cultural amenities and public accommodations.

### **Actions it planned to remove or ameliorate the negative effects of public policies that serve as barriers to affordable housing such as land use controls, tax policies affecting land, zoning ordinances, building codes, fees and charges, growth limitations, and policies affecting the return on residential investment**

As described more completely in the City's Analysis of Impediments to Fair Housing Choice, the City will work toward removing barriers to affordable housing development related to zoning code issues by reviewing its current code and drafting any amendments that could expand housing choice by making affordable housing development more efficient and less costly. Additionally, the City will continue to be supportive of Low Income Housing Tax Credit development proposals that would add additional affordable rental units to the local housing stock.

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## **AP-85 OTHER ACTIONS – 91.220(K)**

### **Introduction**

This section details the City’s actions planned to ensure safe and affordable housing for its residents, along with plans to meet underserved needs, reduce poverty, develop institutional structure, and enhance coordination between public and private sector housing and community development agencies.

### **Actions planned to address obstacles to meeting underserved needs**

The City will work with its community partners to assist low- and moderate-income residents in accessing employment services, childcare, health services, substance abuse counseling and treatment, education programs, services for senior citizens, services for people experiencing homelessness, and fair housing counseling.

### **Actions planned to foster and maintain affordable housing**

In an effort to maintain the current affordable housing stock, the City of Gainesville will continue to provide funding for owner-occupied housing rehabilitation. Since 2001, the City has rehabilitated 48 homes with a total cost of about \$1.3 million. The City will also provide funding for infrastructure activities to support rental housing development and redevelopment by the Gainesville Housing Authority, and will provide downpayment assistance for income-eligible persons and families.

### **Actions planned to reduce lead-based paint hazards**

An important initiative emanating from HUD in the last decade is the reduction of lead-based paint hazards, and many jurisdictions around the country have focused on reaching this goal. The federal Residential Lead-Based Paint Hazard Reduction Act of 1992 (Title X of the Housing and Community Development Act of 1992) amends the Lead-Based Paint Poisoning Prevention Act of 1971, which is the law covering lead-based paint in federally funded housing. These laws and subsequent regulations issued by the U.S. Department of Housing and Urban Development (24 CFR part 35) protect young children from lead-based paint hazards in housing that is financially assisted or being sold by the federal government.

In property rehabilitation projects involving the City of Gainesville, the City will assess whether lead-based paint might be present and, if so, follow the guidelines set forth in the Residential Lead-Based Paint Hazard Reduction Act of 1992.

The City of Gainesville is committed to testing and abating lead in all pre-1978 housing units assisted with federal grant funds in any of the housing programs it implements. Currently, the City has contracted with an agency to provide all lead testing and clearance activities. Clearance testing is performed on all completed units.

### **Actions planned to reduce the number of poverty-level families**

The City of Gainesville’s anti-poverty strategy focuses on helping all low-income households improve their economic status and remain above poverty levels. This may include, but is not limited to, job training,

education, healthcare services, and emergency assistance. Current programs to reduce poverty through access to education and jobs are provided by through WorkSource Georgia Mountains and Lanier Technical College. Emergency assistance is also provided by several nonprofit housing and service agencies in Gainesville and Hall County. Additionally, City of Gainesville’s housing programs and activities that support development of affordable housing inherently address poverty by creating housing opportunities for low-income households. Without these housing opportunities, many low-income households would not be able to afford housing rehabilitation costs or to purchase a home.

### **Actions planned to develop institutional structure**

The City of Gainesville will continue to work closely with the United Way, Gainesville Housing Authority, state and local agencies and governments, and other service providers to coordinate delivery of services to city residents. The City has representatives on many nonprofit boards and advisory committees, and the Community & Economic Development Department will continue to consult with various housing, social service, elderly and disability resource agencies to gather data and identify service gaps. While there are unmet needs within the City of Gainesville, we have not identified any significant gaps in the service delivery system provided by the institutions within the city.

### **Actions planned to enhance coordination between public and private housing and social service agencies**

Additionally, the Resident Opportunity and Supportive Services Program (ROSS) will continue to support public housing residents by linking them with valuable community resources to obtain economic self-sufficiency, independence, improved quality of life, and in some cases, helping individuals maintain stable housing as they age.

# PROGRAM SPECIFIC REQUIREMENTS

## AP-90 PROGRAM SPECIFIC REQUIREMENTS – 91.220(L)(1,2,4)

### Introduction:

Projects planned with CDBG funds expected to be available during the year are identified in the Projects Table. The following identifies program income that is available for use that is included in projects to be carried out.

### Community Development Block Grant Program (CDBG)

#### Reference 24 CFR 91.220(I)(1)

1. The total amount of program income that will have been received before the start of the next program year and that has not yet been reprogrammed	\$0
2. The amount of proceeds from section 108 loan guarantees that will be used during the year to address the priority needs and specific objectives identified in the grantee's strategic plan	\$0
3. The amount of surplus funds from urban renewal settlements	\$0
4. The amount of any grant funds returned to the line of credit for which the planned use has not been included in a prior statement or plan.	\$0
5. The amount of income from float-funded activities	\$0
<b>Total Program Income</b>	

### Other CDBG Requirements

1. The amount of urgent need activities	\$0
2. The estimated percentage of CDBG funds that will be used for activities that benefit persons of low and moderate income. Overall benefit – A consecutive period of one, two, or three years may be used to determine that a minimum of 70% of CDBG funds is used to benefit persons of low and moderate income. Specify the years covered that include this Annual Action Plan.	70%